

NONNATIVE INVASIVE PLANTS OF ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

While almost half of the plants found in Arlington are nonnative, or species introduced intentionally or accidentally by human action into a region in which they did not evolve, a relatively small number of these plants are invasive species. Invasive species are nonnative plant, animal, or microbial species that cause, or are likely to cause, economic or ecological harm or harm to human health (*Presidential Executive Order 13112*). These plants spread from urban plantings into natural areas, where they act as negative stressors on populations of native species, alter natural plant communities, and prevent natural succession.

The list below serves both educational, regulatory, and management purposes. This list will be periodically reviewed by the Invasive Plant Coordinator (DPR) and updated by Version (date).

Species listed as “Invasive” have been documented as invasive in Arlington or in the region. Species listed as “Threat” have either been documented as invasive in other regions or have been detected on regional horizon scanning projects as species that are displaying invasive traits. Any listed species may not be planted on Arlington County property or as part of Arlington County permitted projects governed by the [Arlington County Landscape Standards](#) and the [Stormwater Guidance Manual](#).

Listed species should be controlled in natural areas. Nonnative species which seldom invade natural areas and are primarily weeds of lawns, gardens, road edges, and other highly disturbed places are not included on this list. To find out whether a species is native to Arlington County, consult the [Virginia Digital Plant Atlas](#).

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Form | Level |
|------------------------------------|--|------|----------|
| <i>Actinidia arguta</i> | Hardy Kiwi | Vine | Threat |
| <i>Akebia quinata</i> | Five-leaved Akebia | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> | Porcelain-berry | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> | Balloonvine | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Causonis japonica</i> | Bushkiller | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Celastrus orbiculata</i> | Roundleaf Bittersweet | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Clematis ternifolia</i> | Sweet Autumn Clematis | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i> | Indian Yam | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Dioscorea polystachya</i> | Air Potato, Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i> | Cat's Claw Vine | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Euonymus fortunei</i> | Wintercreeper | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Hedera helix</i> | English Ivy | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Hedera hibernica</i> | Atlantic Ivy | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Humulus japonicus</i> | Japanese Hops | Vine | Invasive |

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| <i>Ipomoea hederacea</i> | Ivyleaf Morning-glory | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> | Tall Morning-glory | Vine | Threat |
| <i>Lantana montevidensis</i> | Weeping Lantana | Vine | Threat |
| <i>Lonicera japonica</i> | Japanese Honeysuckle | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i> | Boston Ivy | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> | Mile-a-minute | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Pueraria montana</i> | Kudzu | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> | Wineberry | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Vinca major</i> | Big Leaf Periwinkle | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Vinca minor</i> | Periwinkle | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i> | Black Swallow-wort | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Vincetoxicum rossicum</i> | Pale Swallowwort | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Wisteria floribunda</i> | Japanese Wisteria | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Wisteria sinensis</i> | Chinese Wisteria | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Wisteria x formosa</i> | Hybrid Wisteria | Vine | Invasive |
| <i>Acer buergerianum</i> | Trident Maple | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Acer ginnala</i> | Amur Maple | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Acer palmatum</i> | Japanese Maple | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Acer plantanoides</i> | Norway Maple | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Acer psuedoplatanus</i> | Sycamore Maple | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | Common Horse Chestnut | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> | Tree of Heaven | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Albizia julibrissin</i> | Mimosa | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | European Black Alder | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Aralia elata</i> | Japanese Angelica Tree | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Betula pendula</i> | European Birch | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> | Paper Mulberry | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Catalpa ovata</i> | Chinese Catalpa | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Clerodendron trichotomum</i> | Glorybower, Peanut Butter Tree | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Euonymus europaeus</i> | European Spindle Tree | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i> | Golden Raintree | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Malus baccata</i> | Siberian Crabapple | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Malus floribunda</i> | Japanese Crabapple | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Malus hupehensis</i> | Tea Crabapple | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Malus prunifolia</i> | Plumleaf Crabapple | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Malus sieboldii</i> | Siebold's Crabapple | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Malus sylvestris</i> | European Crabapple | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Malus toringo</i> | Japanese Crabapple | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Melia azedarach</i> | Chinaberry | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Morus alba</i> | White Mulberry | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> | Princess Tree | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Phellodendron amurense</i> | Amur Corktree | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Picea abies</i> | Norway Spruce | Tree | Threat |

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| <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> | Scots Pine | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Populus alba</i> | White Poplar | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Prunus avium*</i> | Bird Cherry | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Prunus cerasus*</i> | Sour Cherry | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> | Mahaleb Cherry | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Prunus padus</i> | European Bird Cherry | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Prunus subhirtella</i> | Higan Cherry, Winter-flowering Cherry | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Pyrus calleryana</i> | Callery, Bradford Pear | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Quercus acutissima</i> | Sawtooth Oak | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Salix alba</i> | White Willow | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Salix babylonica</i> | Weeping Willow | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Salix caprea</i> | Goat Willow | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Salix cinera</i> | Large Gray Willow | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Salix pentandra</i> | Laurel Willow | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Salix purpurea</i> | Purpleosier Willow | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Salix x fragilis</i> | Crack Willow | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Salix x sepulcralis</i> | Weeping Willow | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Styphnolobium japonicum</i> | Pagoda Tree | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Tetradium danielii</i> | Bee Bee Tree | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Toona sinensis</i> | Tun Tree | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Triadica sebifera</i> | Chinese Tallowtree | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> | Chinese Elm | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Ulmus pumila</i> | Siberian Elm | Tree | Invasive |
| <i>Xanthozylum simulans</i> | Sichuan pepper tree | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Zelkova serrata</i> | Zelkova | Tree | Threat |
| <i>Ardisia elliptica</i> | Shoebuttton Ardisia | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Berberis julianae</i> | Wintergreen Barberry | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Berberis thunbergii</i> | Japanese Barberry | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Berberis vulgaris</i> | European Barberry | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Buddelia davidii</i> | Butterfly Bush | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Callicarpa dichotoma</i> | Purple Beautyberry | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Citrus trifoliata</i> | Hardy Orange, Trifoliolate Orange | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Cytisus scoparius</i> | Scotch Broom | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Deutzia scabra</i> | Fuzzy Pride-of-Rochester | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> | Russian Olive | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Elaeagnus pungens</i> | Thorny Olive | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> | Autumn Olive | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Euonymus alatus</i> | Burning Bush | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Frangula alnus</i> | Glossy Buckthorn | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> | Rose of Sharon | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | English Holly | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ilex cornuta</i> | Chinese Holly | Shrub | Invasive |

* agricultural varieties are exempt

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| <i>Ilex crenata</i> | Japanese Holly | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Kalonpanax septemlobus</i> | Castor Aralia | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Kerria japonica</i> | Japanese Rose | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Ligustrum amurense</i> | Amur Privet | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> | Japanese Privet | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> | Glossy Privet | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> | Border Privet | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> | Garden Privet | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ligustrum quihoui</i> | Waxyleaf Privet | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> | Chinese Privet | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | European Privet | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i> | Fragrant Honeysuckle | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Lonicera maackii</i> | Amur Honeysuckle | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Lonicera morrowii</i> | Morrow's Honeysuckle | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Lonicera standishii</i> | Standish's Honeysuckle | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Lonicera tartarica</i> | Tartarian Honeysuckle | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Lonicera x bella</i> | Bell's Honeysuckle | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> | European Honeysuckle | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Mahonia bealei</i> | Leatherleaf Mahonia | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Nandina domestica</i> | Heavenly Bamboo | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i> | Holly Osmanthus | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Photinia villosa</i> | Christmas Berry, Korean Photinia | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> | Common Buckthorn | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Rhodotypos scandens</i> | Jetbead | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Ribes rubrum</i> | Cultivated Current | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> | Dog Rose | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Rosa gallica</i> | French Rose | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Rosa luciae</i> | Memorial Rose | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Rosa multiflora</i> | Multiflora Rose | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> | Sweetbriar | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Rosa rugosa</i> | Seaside Rose | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Rubus discolor</i> | Himalayan blackberry | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Rubus illecebrosus</i> | Strawberry Blackberry | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Rubus laciniatus</i> | Cutleaf Blackberry | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Spirea japonica</i> | Japanese Spirea | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Tamarix aphylla</i> | Athel Tamarisk | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | Guelder-rose Viburnum | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Viburnum dilatatum</i> | Linden Viburnum | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Viburnum lantana</i> | Wayfaring-tree | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Viburnum plicatum</i> | Double-file Viburnum | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i> | Leatherleaf Viburnum | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Viburnum setigarium</i> | Tea Viburnum | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Viburnum sieboldii</i> | Siebold Viburnum | Shrub | Invasive |

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| <i>Viburnum x rhytidophylloides</i> | Lantanaphyllum Viburnum | Shrub | Threat |
| <i>Vitex rotundifolia</i> | Beach Vitex | Shrub | Invasive |
| <i>Agrostis capillaris</i> | Colonial Bent-grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Agrostis gigantea</i> | Redtop | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> | Sweet Vernalgrass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> | Tall Oatgrass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> | Joint Head Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Arundo donax</i> | Giant Reed | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> | Common Bamboo | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Bromus racemosus</i> | Bald Brome | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Bromus steriis</i> | Poverty Brome | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Bromus tectorum</i> | Cheatgrass, Downy Brome | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Carex kobomugi</i> | Japanese Sand Sedge | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Cyperus brevifolioides</i> | False Green Kyllinga, Kyllinga | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Cyperus esculentus</i> | Yellow Nutsedge | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Eragrostis curvula</i> | Weeping Lovegrass | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> | Cyprus Spurge | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Festuca pratensis</i> | Meadow Fescue | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Holcus lanatus</i> | Velvet Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Hordeum minimum</i> | Wall Barley | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Imperata brasiliensis</i> | Brazilian Cogon Grass | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Imperata brevifolia</i> | California Satintail | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Imperata cylindrica</i> | Cogon Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Microstegium vimineum</i> | Stiltgrass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> | Silvergrass, Maiden Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i> | Mondo Grass | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Oplismenus undulatifolius</i> | Wavyleaf Basketgrass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> | Dallis Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i> | Fountain Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> | Crimson Fountain Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> | Reed Canarygrass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Phleum pratense</i> | Timothy | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Phragmites australis</i> | European common reed | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Phyllostachys aurea</i> | Golden Bamboo | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Phyllostachys aureosulcata</i> | Yellow Groove Bamboo | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Phyllostachys bissetii</i> | Hardy Bamboo | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Poa compressa</i> | Flat-stemmed Bluegrass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Poa trivialis</i> | Rough Bluegrass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Pseudosasa japonica</i> | Arrow Bamboo | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Schoenoplectiella mucronata</i> | Bog Bullrush | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Setaria faberi</i> | Giant Foxtail | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Setaria pumila</i> | Yellow Foxtail | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Setaria viridis</i> | Green Foxtail | Graminoid | Invasive |

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| <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> | Sudangrass | Graminoid | Threat |
| <i>Sorghum halapense</i> | Johnson Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Tripsidium ravennae</i> | Plume Grass | Graminoid | Invasive |
| <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> | Velvetleaf | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> | Goutweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i> | Bugleweed, Carpet Bugle | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Allaria petiolata</i> | Garlic Mustard | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Arctium minus</i> | Common Burdock | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Arctotheca calendula</i> | Capeweed, Cape Dandelion | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> | Mugwort | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Arum italicum</i> | Italian Arum | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Cardamine impatiens</i> | Narrowleaf Bittercress | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Carduus nutans</i> | Musk Thistle | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Centaurea stoebe</i> | Spotted Knapweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Cerastium fontanum</i> | Common Mouse-Ear Chickweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | Greater Celandine | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Cirsium arvense</i> | Canada Thistle, Creeping Thistle | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> | Bull Thistle | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Commelina communis</i> | Common Dayflower | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Conium maculatum</i> | Poison Hemlock | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> | Field Bindweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Corydalis incisa</i> | Incised Fumewort | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Datura stramonium</i> | Jimsonweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Daucus carota</i> | Queen Anne's Lace | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> | Wild Teasel | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i> | Cut-leaf Teasel | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Duchesnea indica</i> | False Strawberry | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> | Mexican Tea | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i> | Viper's Bugloss | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Eleutherococcus sieboldianus</i> | Five-leaved Aralia | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Epipactus helleborine</i> | Helleborine Orchid | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Fatoua villosa</i> | Mulberry-weed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Ficaria verna</i> | Lesser Celandine | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Galega officinalis</i> | Goatsrue | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Galium mollugo</i> | White Bedstraw | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Geranium lucidum</i> | Shining Geranium | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> | Gill-over-the-Ground, Creeping Charlie | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Helleborus foetidus</i> | Stinking hellebore | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Helleborus orientalis</i> | Lenten-rose | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> | Common Daylily | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> | Giant Hogweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Hesperis matronalis</i> | Dame's Rocket | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Houttuynia cordata</i> | Chameleon Plant | Forb | Invasive |

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| <i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i> | Spanish Bluebells | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> | Hairy Cat's Ear | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Iris domestica</i> | Blackberry Lily | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Iris pseudocorus</i> | Yellow Flag Iris | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i> | Korean Lespedeza, Korean Clover | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Kummerowia striata</i> | Japanese Clover | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> | Yellow Archangel | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Lespedeza bicolor</i> | Shrubby Lespedeza | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> | Sericia Lespedeza, Chinese Bushclover | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Lespedeza thunbergii</i> | Thunberg Lespedeza | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> | Oxeye Daisy | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Leucojum aestivum</i> | Summer Snowflake | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> | Yellow Toadflax | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Liriope muscari</i> | Big Blue Lilyturf | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Liriope spicata</i> | Creeping Lilyturf | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Lobelia chinensis</i> | Chinese Lobelia | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i> | Birdsfoot Trefoil | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Lunaria annua</i> | Honesty, Money Plant | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> | Moneywort, Creeping Jenny | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> | Purple Loosestrife | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Lythrum virgatum</i> | European Wand Loosestrife | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Mazus miqueli</i> | Miquel's Mazus | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Mazus pumilus</i> | Japanese Mazus | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Murdannia keisak</i> | Marsh Dayflower | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Oenanthe javanica</i> | Java Dropwort | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Ornithogalum nutans</i> | Nodding Star-of-Bethlehem | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> | Common Star-of-Bethlehem | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Pachysandra terminalis</i> | Japanese Pachysandra | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Pastinaca sativa</i> | Wild Parsnip | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Perilla frutescens</i> | Beefsteak Plant | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Persicaria extremiorientalis</i> | East Asian Smartweed | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Persicaria filiformis</i> | Pink-flowered Jumpseed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Persicaria longiseta</i> | Long-bristled Smartweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Persicaria maculosa</i> | Lady's-thumb | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Persicaria orientalis</i> | Kiss-me-over-the-garden-gate | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Persicaria posumbu</i> | Creeping Himalayan Knotweed | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Pilosella officinarum</i> | Mouse-eared Hawkweed | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Pinellia ternata</i> | Crowdipper | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Potentilla recta</i> | Sulfur Cinquefoil | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> | Bulbous Buttercup | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> | Wild Radish | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Reynoutria japonica</i> | Japanese Knotweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> | Giant Knotweed | Forb | Invasive |

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| <i>Reynoutria x bohemica</i> | Bohemian Knotweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i> | Sheep Sorrel | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Rumex crispus</i> | Curly Dock | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Saponaria officinalis</i> | Bouncingbet | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Securigera varia</i> | Crown-vetch | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> | Meadow Campion | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Solanum dulcamara</i> | Bittersweet Nightshade | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Solanum viarum</i> | Tropical Soda Apple | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Stellaria media</i> | Common Chickweed | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> | Common Tansy | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Torilis arvensis</i> | Spreading Hedge Parsley | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Torilis japonica</i> | Japanese Hedge Parsley | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> | White-flowered Spiderwort | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i> | European Stinging Nettle | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Verbascum thapsus</i> | Common Mullein | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Verbena bonariensis</i> | Purpletop Vervain | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Veronica hederifolia</i> | Ivy-leaved Speedwell | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> | Thymeleaf Speedwell | Forb | Threat |
| <i>Vicia sativa</i> | Common Vetch | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Youngia japonica</i> | False Hawksbeard | Forb | Invasive |
| <i>Athyrium niponicum</i> | Painted Fern | Fern | Threat |
| <i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i> | Japanese Net-veined Holly Fern | Fern | Threat |
| <i>Dryopteris erythrosora</i> | Autumn Fern | Fern | Threat |
| <i>Macrothelypteris torresiana</i> | Torre's Fern, Mariana Maiden Fern | Fern | Threat |
| <i>Aldrovanda vesiculosa</i> | Waterwheel | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Alteranthera philoxeroides</i> | Alligator Weed | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> | European Waterstarwort | Aquatic | Threat |
| <i>Egeria densa</i> | Brazilian Waterweed | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> | Water Hyacinth | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> | Hydrilla | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> | Water Spinach | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Ludwigia grandiflora</i> | Large Flower Water Primrose | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Ludwigia pepilides</i> | Floating Primrose-willow | Aquatic | Threat |
| <i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> | Parrot Feather | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> | European Water-milfoil | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Najas minor</i> | Brittle Naiad | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Pistia stratiotes</i> | Water Lettuce | Aquatic | Threat |
| <i>Potamogeton crispus</i> | Curly Leaf Pondweed | Aquatic | Threat |
| <i>Salvinia minima</i> | Water Spangles | Aquatic | Threat |
| <i>Salvinia molesta</i> | Giant Salvinia | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Trapa bispinosa</i> | Two-horned Water Chestnut | Aquatic | Invasive |
| <i>Trapa natans</i> | European Water Chestnut | Aquatic | Invasive |

For more information on invasive species, the following sources are considered reliable information resources:

- Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation Invasive Plant Species List: <https://www.dcr.virginia.gov/natural-heritage/document/nh-invasive-plant-list-2023.pdf>
- National Invasive Species Information Center of the USDA: <https://www.invasivespeciesinfo.gov/>
- Invasive Plant Atlas of the United States www.invasiveplantatlas.org/index.html
- Plant Invaders of Mid-Atlantic Natural Areas Field Guide <https://www.invasive.org/midatlantic/fieldguide/>

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Archer, S. 2015. Non-native invasive plants of Arlington County, Virginia. Department of Parks, Recreation, and Cultural Resources. Arlington, Virginia. (Version 02-19-15)

Zell, G. 2012. Non-native invasive plants of Arlington County, Virginia. Department of Parks, Recreation, and Cultural Resources. Arlington, Virginia. (Version 02-21-13)